Antimicrobial coatings for improved biomedical devices

CSIRO supervisor full name:	Helmut Thissen
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Supervisor CSIRO details:	Dr. Helmut Thissen
-	CSIRO Manufacturing
	Bayview Avenue
	Clayton VIC 3168
	Australia
PhD or Scholar Program:	Both
Project title:	Antimicrobial coatings for improved biomedical devices
Research area:	Polymer and surface chemistry, with a focus an advanced coatings
	for the prevention of biomedical device related infections
Project opportunity:	Expected deliverables
	Development of advanced antimicrobial polymers coatings
	that display antimicrobial activity
	Demonstration of biocompatibility and antimicrobial
	activity of coatings in vitro in biofilm and cell culture
	experiments
	Required tasks and activities
	• Synthesis and characterization of bioactive monomers and
	polymers
	Deposition of polymer coatings and their characterization
	using techniques such as SEM, XPS, AFM, microscopy etc.
	Preparation of journal papers and presentations
Skill required from student:	The student is required to have skills in organic chemistry,
	polymer chemistry, biomaterials and ideally surface analysis.
	English language skills are also required.
Developmental outcomes for	Experience of an exciting environment in an internationally
student:	recognised laboratory. New skills ranging from organic and
	polymer synthesis to coating deposition and surface analysis. In
	vitro testing of samples in cell culture and biofilm assays.
	Publication of results in peer reviewed journals. Presentation of
	results at national or international conferences.
Any additional comments	The visitor will work in a highly interdisciplinary work
(optional):	environment, in a team that features student, postdoctoral
	fellows and experienced researchers from all over the planet. In
	addition to enhancing scientific and language skills, the visitor will
	have the opportunity to network with international opinion
	leaders in the field of biomaterials and biomedical devices.

New strategies for the prevention of biofouling

CSIRO supervisor full name:	Helmut Thissen
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	Australia
PhD or Scholar Program:	Both
Project title:	New strategies for the prevention of biofouling
Research area:	Polymer and surface chemistry, with a focus an advanced coatings
	for the prevention of biofouling
Project opportunity:	Expected deliverables
	Development of advanced polymer coatings that provide
	ultra-low fouling properties on a range of materials
	Demonstration of biocompatibility and performance of
	coatings <i>in vitro</i>
	Required tasks and activities
	Synthesis and characterization of novel monomers and
	polymers
	Deposition of polymer coatings; characterization using
	techniques such as SEM, XPS, AFM, etc.; application of
	high throughput screening and modelling approaches
	 In vitro screening of biointerfacial interactions
	 Preparation of journal papers and presentations
Skill required from student:	The visitor is required to have skills in organic chemistry, polymer
-	chemistry, biointerfaces and ideally surface analysis.
	English language skills are also required.
Developmental outcomes for	Experience an exciting environment in an internationally
student:	recognised laboratory. New skills ranging from organic and
	polymer synthesis to coating deposition and surface analysis, from
	protein and biofilm assays to high throughput screening and
	modelling. Publication of results in peer reviewed journals.
	Presentation of results at national or international conferences.
Any additional comments	The visitor will work in a highly interdisciplinary as well as
(optional):	international work environment. In addition to enhancing
	scientific and language skills, the visitor will have the opportunity
	to establish a network with leading international researchers in
	the field of biomaterials and biointerface science.

Nanotopography based control of cellular responses

CSIRO supervisor full name:	Helmut Thissen
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Supervisor CSIRO details:	Dr. Helmut Thissen
	CSIRO Manufacturing
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	Clayton VIC 3168
	Australia
PhD or Scholar Program:	Both
Project title:	Nanotopography based control of cellular responses
Research area:	Nanofabrication, surface science, stem cell biology with the aim to
Project opportunity:	Exported dolivorables
	Dovolonment of nanostructured surfaces that display
	Development of nanostructured surfaces that display bighty spatially controlled gues to colls
	Demonstration of improved collular recomposes such as
	• Demonstration of improved central responses, such as
	into defined lineages
	Poquired tasks and activities
	Nepotebriation and analysis of large scale surface
	Nationabilitation and analysis of faily scale surface contings with high spatial resolution
	Coalings with high spatial resolution
	• Deposition of hanostructured surface coatings. Surface
	analysis using Selvi, APS, AFIVI, comodi microscopy, etc.
	High throughput stem cell culture assays
	Preparation of journal papers and presentations
Skill required from student:	The student is required to have skills in materials science, surface
	analysis and ideally cell biology. English language skills are also
	required.
Developmental outcomes for	Experience of an exciting environment in an internationally
student:	recognised laboratory. New skills ranging from nanorabrication to
	material synthesis, from coating deposition to surface analysis and
	from <i>in vitro</i> stem cell culture assays to high throughput testing.
	Publication of results in peer reviewed journals. Presentation of
	results at national or international conferences.
Any additional comments	The visitor will work in a highly interdisciplinary as well as
(optional):	International work environment. In addition to enhancing
	scientific and language skills, the visitor will have the opportunity
	to establish a network with leading international researchers in
	the field of biomaterials and biomedical devices.

Non-fouling biomedical surfaces

Details:	
CSIRO supervisor full name:	Pete Cass
CSIRO supervisor contact details:	Pete.Cass@CSIRO.au +61395452428 cas165
Supervisor CSIRO details:	Manufacturing, Biomedical Manufacturing, Biomedical Synthetic chemistry
PhD or Scholar Program:	PhD and scholar programs
Project title:	Nonfouling biomedical surfaces promoted by self-assembling polyampholytes
Research area:	Our research area is predominantly focussed on preparing biomedical polymers for the healthcare applications. This includes functional polymer designs, surface chemistry of implants and drug delivery applications.
Project opportunity:	Protein adsorption is the initial event in the cascading sequence of a foreign body response towards an implant in vivo. Protein adsorption and the subsequent opsonisation influences cellular recognition and immune responses subsequently leading to clearance or encapsulation of a foreign body. The objective of this project is to prepare polymeric surface coatings to improve the biocompatibility of implants. We aim to achieve this by coating implants with carefully designed and optimised polyampholytes which help to repel protein adsorption, prevent protein denaturing, without any immune or cytotoxic responses.
	The project will involve polymer synthesis, quantification of adsorbed self-assembled polymer, characterisation of the topography of these surfaces and to qualify and quantify protein adsorption. We also welcome partnering with Chinese academics with capability to expand the scope of this work to animal studies for evaluating the potential of these materials for human applications.
Skill required from student:	 The student will be suitably skilled in the fields of Polymer chemistry or Organic chemistry with materials experience Students with complimentary knowledge of biology or biochemistry will be preferred. Furthermore, students will need to have good communication skills in English to be considered.
Developmental outcomes for student:	Students will be welcomed into a multidisciplinary scientific environment with 'state of the art' equipment. Students will develop experience in controlled radical polymerisation techniques such as RAFT and expand their knowledge in the field of biomaterials. Instruments such as NMR, SEM, XPS and AFM will be used for materials characterisation. Protein chemistry techniques such as SDS-PAGE and mass spectroscopy will be used

	to evaluate proteins. Students will also gain further experience in scientific writing and presenting in English.
Any additional comments (optional):	CSIRO Manufacturing have a large Chinese community (staff and visitors) which helps to culturally support visitors

Cell-penetrating peptide/glycopolymer hybrid materials for gene delivery

CSIRO supervisor full name:	Xiaojuan Hao, Ravin Narain (DVS)
CSIRO supervisor contact details:	Xiaojuan.hao@csiro.au, 61 3 95452614, hao003
Supervisor CSIRO details:	Manufacturing, Bio Medical Manufacturing, Biomedical Synthetic Chemistry
PhD or Scholar Program:	both
Project title:	Cell-penetrating peptide/glycopolymer hybrid materials for gene delivery
Research area:	Well defined glycopolymers will be prepared via RAFT, which will couple with cell-penetrating peptide for targeted gene therapy.
Project opportunity:	 Expected deliverable Preparation of well-defined glycopolymers, short cell-penetrating peptides (CPPs), and the coupling of glycopolymers and CPPs Required tasks and activities Living free radical polymerisation (RAFT) of water soluble and biocompatible sugar monomers with controlled molecular size and narrow polydispersity Preparation of short cell-penetrating peptides using CSIRO facilities Characterisation of hybrid materials (various techniques, i.e. NMR, GPC, etc.) Evaluation of hybrid materials in vitro and in vivo (partially) Writing journal papers
Skill required from student:	The student is required to have skills related to organic chemistry, polymer chemistry, chemical engineering, and/or biomaterials. English language skills are also required.
Developmental outcomes for	Development and full characterization of novel biomaterials;
student:	biological and biocompatible testing towards their potential bio-
	applications; publications of results in peer reviewed journal and
	presentations of outcomes at national/international conferences.
Any additional comments	The student will gain experience in multidiscipline R&D
(optional):	environment. He/sne will increase knowledge in synthesis and characterisation of materials both chomically and biologically
	along with devices fabrication. In addition, He/she will improve
	skills of writing reports, publications, and presentations.
	Moreover, he/she will get to experience a foreign culture and gain
	valuable English language experience.

Temperature responsive hydrogels for cell cryopreservation, prepared by RAFT polymerisation

CSIRO supervisor full name:	Xiaojuan Hao, Ravin Narain (DVS)
CSIRO supervisor contact details:	Xiaojuan.hao@csiro.au, 61 3 95452614, hao003
Supervisor CSIRO details:	Manufacturing, Bio Medical Manufacturing, Biomedical Synthetic
	Chemistry
PhD or Scholar Program:	both
Project title:	lemperature responsive hydrogels for cell cryopreservation,
	prepared by RAFI polymerisation
Research area:	Well defined block polymers will be prepared via RAFT, which can
	form hydrogels for cell preservation at a low temperature.
Project opportunity:	Expected deliverable
	 Development of novel polymer structures that can self- assemble into flower-like hydrogels for efficient cell preservation
	Required tasks and activities
	 Living free radical polymerisation (RAFT) of various water soluble and biocompatible monomers with controlled molecular size and narrow polydispersity
	Preparation of thermal responsive hydrogels
	Characterisation of polymer materials (various techniques, i.e. NMR, GPC, SFM etc.)
	 Evaluation of hybrid materials in vitro and in vivo
	(partially)
	Writing journal papers
Skill required from student:	The student is required to have skills related to organic chemistry,
•	polymer chemistry, chemical engineering, and/or biomaterials.
	English language skills are also required.
Developmental outcomes for	Development and full characterization of novel biomaterials;
student:	biological and biocompatible testing towards their potential bio-
	applications; publications of results in peer reviewed journal and
	presentations of outcomes at national/international conferences.
Any additional comments	The student will gain experience in multidiscipline R&D
(optional):	environment. He/she will increase knowledge in synthesis and
	characterisation of materials both chemically and biologically
	along with devices fabrication. In addition, He/she will improve
	skills of writing reports, publications, and presentations.
	Moreover, he/she will get to experience a foreign culture and gain valuable English language experience.

Preparation of aqueous-dispersible fullerenes by RAFT process for cancer treatment

CSIRO supervisor full name:	Xiaojuan Hao
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Supervisor CSIRO details:	Manufacturing, Bio Medical Manufacturing, Biomedical Synthetic Chemistry
PhD or Scholar Program:	both
Project title:	Preparation of aqueous-dispersible fullerenes by RAFT process for cancer treatment
Research area:	Fullerene nanotechnology, RAFT polymerisation to prepare water- soluble polymers, modification of fullerenes using RAFT polymers, biological applications of polymer-fullerene hybrid nanomaterials
Project opportunity:	 Expected deliverable Development of novel hybrid biomaterials with dual function of imaging and treatment for solid tumors Required tasks and activities Living free radical polymerisation (RAFT) of various water soluble and biocompatible monomers with controlled molecular size and narrow polydispersity Development of new approaches for preparation of aqueous dispersible fullerene nanoparticles Characterisation of hybrid materials (various techniques, i.e. thermal analysis, infrared analysis, imaging etc.) Evaluation of hybrid materials in vitro and in vivo (partially) Writing journal papers
Skill required from student:	The student is required to have skills related to organic chemistry, polymer chemistry, chemical engineering, and/or biomaterials. English language skills are also required.
Developmental outcomes for	Development and full characterization of novel biomaterials;
student:	biological and biocompatible testing towards their potential bio-
	applications; publications of results in peer reviewed journal and
	presentations of outcomes at national/international conferences.
Any additional comments	The student will gain experience in multidiscipline R&D
(optional):	environment. He/she will increase knowledge in synthesis and
	along with devices fabrication. In addition, Ho/sho will improve
	skills of writing reports publications and presentations
	Moreover he/she will get to experience a foreign culture and gain
	valuable English language experience.

Functional nanoparticles for biomedical applications

CSIRO supervisor full name:	Xiaojuan Hao and Hong Yin
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	Hong Yin: <u>Hong.Yin@csiro.au;</u> +61-3-9545 7973, Yin013
Supervisor CSIRO details:	CSIRO Manufacturing;
	Program: Biomedical Manufacturing
	Team: Biomaterial Interface Chemistry
	and
	Program: HPMI - High Performance Metal Industries
	Team: Nanomaterials & Surface Design
PhD or Scholar Program:	Both PhD and visiting Scholar
Project title:	Functional nanoparticles for biomedical applications
Research area:	Functional nanoparticles, such as magnetic nanoparticles,
	semiconductor quantum dots, graphene oxide etc. used in bio-
	imaging, sensing and drug delivery
Project opportunity:	Functional nanoparticles with cores composed of inorganic
	materials such as noble, magnetic metals, their alloys and oxides,
	and semiconductors have great potentials for application in many
	biomedical aleas, from bio-imaging to sensing. These
	to deliver desired results with minimum substatevisity. These
	criteria can be mot by careful tailoring of the ligand shell, allowing
	stabilisation specific targeting and recognition of biochemical
	stabilisation, specific targeting, and recognition of biochemical
	inorganic motal somiconductor, and magnetic panoparticlos for
	hiomedical applications
Skill required from student:	1 Demonstrated canability to carry out research work
skiirtequireu ironi student.	independently including literature search concent
	development experimental work planning and implementation
	2 Good knowledge in chemistry or biomedical materials, a degree
	in chemistry or material science will be desirable.
	3. Good knowledge and skills on composite fabrication and
	characterization methods.
	4. Good communication and writing skills and capable to prepare
	oral presentation and written report, articles.
	5. Good interpersonal skills and a team player, hardworking and
	willing to strive for excellence.
Developmental outcomes for	Research experience in CSIRO, Australia's national science
student:	agency and one of the world's largest and most diverse
	research agencies
	Collaboration with CSIRO teams with strong international
	reputation in the field of materials science and engineering
	Ability to work in multi-disciplinary research teams and access
	to the world class facilities in CSIRO.

	 Enhanced English skills in materials science and materials engineering Networking with researchers in CSIRO and in the Australia scientific community Opportunity to work on a topic that could lead to publications in top journals.
Any additional comments	Either PhD student or visiting scholar is welcome, more than one
(optional):	is welcome, too.

Structure and function of protein molecules

CSIRO supervisor full name:	Bin Ren
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	+61 3 9662 7262
	REN063
Supervisor CSIRO details:	Manufacturing Flagship, Biomedical Manufacturing program,
	Protein Science group, Protein Engineering team
PhD or Scholar Program:	both PhD and Scholar
Project title:	Structure and function of protein molecules
Research area:	We study the structure-function relationship of bio-
	macromolecules using molecular biology and biophysics methods,
	focusing on structure guided molecular design.
Project opportunity:	Functional and structural studies will be carried out on industrial
	enzymes that catalyse the hydrolysis of polyphenolic compounds
	from plants. These enzymes have long been widely used in food,
	beverage, pharmaceutical and chemical industries. Such studies
	will help us understand the basis of substrate specificity and guide
	molecular modification for application purposes.
	The visitor will have the opportunity to be involved in both basic
	and applied researches, in the disciplines of biophysics, molecular
	biology, and protein chemistry. Training of these techniques,
	including X-ray crystallography will be provided. Research
	publications are expected.
Skill required from student:	The visitor is required to have a strong background in general
	laboratory techniques and a good understanding of protein
	biochemistry and molecular biology, including protein expression,
	purification and characterisation of recombinant proteins.
	Biophysical and crystallographic techniques will be applied in this
	research and some prior knowledge will be a plus but not a must.
Developmental outcomes for	- CSIRO Parkville site runs Australia's largest and most advanced
student:	protein expression and protein crystallography facilities and the
	Visitor Would Work Within both of these facilities.
	- develop skills in prokaryotic protein expression.
	- develop skills in the use of laboratory automation for molecular
	biology, protein expression and protein purification.
	- develop skills in purification and analysis of recombinant proteins
	differential compine fluorimetry and dynamic light contering
	develop skills in grystallisation of proteins using robotics and
	- develop skills in diystallisation of proteins using robotics and
	develop skill in structural determination using high throughout
	rotein crystallography
	dovolon skills for the design of experiments, interpretation of
	sciontific results and writing of publications
	dovolon English language and scientific presentation skills for the
	- develop English language and scientific presentation skills for the
	effective communication of research data

Any additional comments (optional):	We welcome visitors with background of biochemistry, molecular biology, biophysics, or biomedical research. They are encouraged to discuss how their research projects may benefit from the
	interaction, and to initiate new projects for long-term collaboration in the future.